


Installation - uniVERset

Ceramics and Glass Collection

Accession Nr.:	2021.493.1.1-17 
Artist/Maker:	Néma, Júlia (1973 -) / ceramist
Date of production:	2011
Place of production:	Hódmezővásárhely; California (U.S.A.)
Inscription:	jelzetlen
Materials:	porcelain; wood
Techniques:	cast; high temperature wood-fired; thrown in mould
Dimensions:	height: 20 cm width: 130 x 80 cm height: 3,7 cm diameter: 24,2 cm height: 2,7 cm diameter: 24,3 cm height: 2,6 cm diameter: 23,7 cm height: 6 cm diameter: 18,5 cm height: 5,8 cm diameter: 18,5 cm height: 2,6 cm diameter: 19,5 cm height: 2,5 cm diameter: 19,5 cm height: 2,3 cm diameter: 19,5 cm height: 7,3 cm diameter: 10 cm height: 6,3 cm maximum width: 10,5 cm height: 2,3 cm diameter: 16 cm height: 2,3 cm diameter: 16 cm height: 2,3 cm diameter: 16 cm height: 6,5 cm diameter: 8,3 cm length: 132 cm width: 11,2 x 11,4 cm length: 132 cm width: 11,2 x 11,4 cm length: 132 cm width: 11,2 x 11,4 cm

uniVERset, the installation of Júlia Néma has a dual purpose. On the one hand, it commemorates UNISSET-212, the food service tableware set designed by Éva Ambrus between 1976 and 1977 (find it [here](#)). On the other hand it answers the question: how can we make mass-produced, larg-scale objects unique? The solution of Néma was purchasing UNISSET-212 bisqueware (ware that has been fired once) from Alföld Porcelain Factory and instead of firing the pieces with glaze for the second time, she applied the traditional wood firing method. With this process Néma avoided the snow-white, uniformed result and gave unique heat marks, ash layers and even shape deformities for all

pieces.

In her DLA research and later published book Néma inquired into the traditional, high temperature wood firing methods and their historical, aesthetical, philosophical and technical aspects focusing on the East Asian ceramic art (see [here](#) and [here](#)). The thesis of Néma is that heat marks, ash layers and deformities – as she named them "pyrograms" after the word photogram – make the ceramics unique because the result of wood firing can not be fully reproducible. By applying this method to the iconic set of Éva Ambrus, Néma transformed its pieces autonomous works of art.

The firing process of certain pieces of *uniVERset* has wide horizons in space and time: Néma bought the objects in Hódmezővásárhely and delivered them to the studio of Frederick L. Olsen ceramist in California. While the porcelaines had been fired for three days on 1350 °C in the special anagama kiln, the ashes of tamarisk and ponderosa pine trees melted on the surface, resulting fiery orange colours, dark green shades evoking the effects of salt glaze. The cool perfection of snow-white porcelain burnt in gas kiln next to wood-fired ceramics forms a sharp contrast in the installation.

For more information about the artworks of Júlia Néma, see [here](#) and [here](#).

Literature

- Novák Piroška: *Voices in Ceramics. Contemporary Hungarian Ceramic Art*. Museum of Modern Ceramic Art, Gifu / Japán, 2023. - p. 216. Nr. 66; fotó: p. 104-105. Nr. 66
- szerző: Néma Júlia: *Magas hőfokon. Közelítések a fatüzes kerámiához*. Scolar, Budapest, 2013. - 154-157. pp.



























