


Drawing - the watercolor copy of the so called Gaigniers-Fonthill vase

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Accession Nr.:	KRTF 261 
Artist/Maker:	Remy, Barthélemy
Date of production:	(presumably)
Place of production:	Paris
Materials:	cardboard; paper
Techniques:	Indian ink; mounted on cardboard; pencil; watercolour
Dimensions:	1.: 44 x 30 cm cm 2.: 52.5 x 37.8 cm 3.: 63.5 x 48 cm

This watercolor represents the so-called Gaignieres-Fonthill vase. It was made in 1713, when the Dauphin's possessions were documented by François Roger de Gaignieres. The full documentation – including another copy of this watercolor and its description – is kept at the Bibliothèque Nationale (Bibliothèque nationale de France. Département des manuscrits. [Français 20070](#)). The Paris drawing was first published by F. Mazerolle in 1897, and in 1961, Arthur Lane identified the vase itself, which has been at the National Museum of Ireland (Dublin) since 1882. The name of the object comes from the collection of William Beckford: the mounted ewer was an important piece in his early 19th century collection assembled at Fonthill Abbey.

The object documented in the watercolor is generally regarded as the oldest well-documented Chinese porcelain vase which had entered Europe. Based on the studies of Mazerolle and Lane, the vase is usually connected to the court of Hungarian king Louis the Great. In fact, the vase had never been in Hungary, and its heraldic decoration refers not the Hungarian Angevin rulers, but to the Neapolitan Angevin dynasty. The silver-gilt mounting was most likely commissioned by Queen Johanna II of Naples (1414-1435).

The Budapest version of the drawing was in the possession of Baron Jérôme Pichon, and was auctioned after his death in 1897. At that time, the Museum of Applied Arts purchased it, because director Jenő Radisics was aware of its connection to the Angevins. The Budapest version of the drawing is larger and more refined than the copy kept in Paris.

Literature

- Horváth Jenő: The pedigree of Louis the Great's ewer *Louis the Great, king of Hungary and Poland*. Ed. Vardy, Steven B. - Grosschmid, Géza - Domonkos, Leslie S. New York, 1986. - 325-345
- Krisztinkovich Béla: Hozzászólás Arthur Lane a Művészettörténeti Értesítő 1967/I. számában megjelent posztumusz cikkéhez *Művészettörténeti Értesítő*, 18. Budapest, 1969. - 187-192

