

Border fragment - with the scene of the Annunciation

Textile and Costume Collection

Accession Nr.: 7774 

Date of production: second half of the 15th cent.

Place of production: Florence

Materials: silk warp yarns; silk weft

Techniques: lampas

Dimensions: length: 36 cm
width: 22 cm

From the second half of the 15th century onwards Florentine textiles with figures - usually depicting scenes from the New Testament, and from the lives of Christ and Mary - were used for the decoration of chasubles. On these pieces, the scenes are repeated either horizontally or vertically, sometimes composed in a special pattern.

The *Annunciation* is a fragment of a series of scenes repeated horizontally. Mary, half sitting, half kneeling in front of a bed with curtains, receives the angel, who is bending on one knee before her. The Holy Spirit appears above the angel, in the shape of a dove. Ruth Grönwoldt describes four variants of Florentine cloths depicting, "The Annunciation". Three of the four variants show Mary and the angel in the open air, whereas the fourth, like the one, here exhibited is indoors.

No analogues have yet been discovered. However, the variants can be found in all the great collections of textiles, such as the Budapest Museum of Applied Arts (Inv. Nos. 8110,14899), the Cologne Kunstgewerbe Museum, in the Prato Museo del Tessuto and the collection of the Civiche Raccolte D' Arte Applicata in Milan.

Literature

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- Szerk.: Péter Márta: *Reneszánsz és manierizmus. Az európai iparművészet korszakai*. Iparművészeti Múzeum, Budapest, 1988. - Nr. 23. (László Emőke)
- Szerk.: Vadászi Erzsébet: *Hét évszázad selyemszövegetei: XIV-XX. század. (Kiállítás a sárvári Nádasdy Ferenc Múzeumban)*. Vas Megyei Múzeumok Igazgatósága, Szombathely, 1985. - Nr. 12.

